

BELGISCHE KAMER VAN
VOLKSVERTEGENWOORDIGERS

CHAMBRE DES REPRÉSENTANTS
DE BELGIQUE

19 december 2025

19 décembre 2025

**OPERATIEPLAN 2026
DEFENSIE**

**PLAN D'OPÉRATIONS 2026
DÉFENSE**

Gedachtewisseling

Échange de vues

Digitaal verslag

Compte rendu numérique

**van de vergadering
van de commissie voor Landsverdediging**

**de la réunion
de la commission de la Défense nationale**

(art. 32 Rgt. *juncto* art. 178bis Rgt.)

(art. 32 Rgt. *juncto* art. 178bis Rgt.)

**Samenstelling van de commissie op de datum van indiening van het verslag/
Composition de la commission à la date de dépôt du rapport**

Voorzitter/Président: Peter Buysrogge

A. — Vaste leden / Titulaires:

N-VA	Peter Buysrogge, Koen Metsu, Darya Safai
VB	Annick Ponthier, Kristien Verbelen
MR	Charlotte Deborsu, Mathieu Michel
PS	Philippe Courard, Christophe Lacroix
PVDA-PTB	Nabil Boukili, Robin Tonniau
Les Engagés	Luc Frank, Stéphane Lasseaux
Vooruit	Axel Weydts
cd&v	Koen Van den Heuvel
Ecolo-Groen	Staf Aerts
Open Vld	Kjell Vander Elst

B. — Plaatsvervangers / Suppléants:

Jeroen Bergers, Maaïke De Vreese, Michael Freilich, Steven Vandeput
Katleen Bury, Kurt Ravys, Ellen Samyn
Michel De Maegd, Denis Ducarme, Anthony Dufrane
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Sofie Merckx, Peter Mertens, Ayse Yigit
Jean-François Gatelier, Benoît Lutgen, Ismaël Nuino
Annick Lambrecht, Alain Yzermans
Steven Matheï, Phaedra Van Keymolen
Rajae Maouane, Tinne Van der Straeten
Steven Coenegrachts, Paul Van Tigchelt

N-VA	: Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie
VB	: Vlaams Belang
MR	: Mouvement Réformateur
PS	: Parti Socialiste
PVDA-PTB	: Partij van de Arbeid van België – Parti du Travail de Belgique
Les Engagés	: Les Engagés
Vooruit	: Vooruit
cd&v	: Christen-Democratisch en Vlaams
Ecolo-Groen	: Ecologistes Confédérés pour l'organisation de luttes originales – Groen
Open Vld	: Open Vlaamse liberalen en democraten
DéFI	: Démocrate Fédéraliste Indépendant
ONAFH/INDÉP	: Onafhankelijk-Indépendant

Afkorting bij de nummering van de publicaties:		Abréviations dans la numérotation des publications:	
DOC 56 0000/000	Parlementair document van de 56 ^e zittingsperiode + basisnummer en volgnummer	DOC 56 0000/000	Document de la 56 ^e législature, suivi du numéro de base et numéro de suivi
QRVA	Schriftelijke Vragen en Antwoorden	QRVA	Questions et Réponses écrites
CRIV	Voorlopige versie van het Integraal Verslag	CRIV	Version provisoire du Compte Rendu Intégral
CRABV	Beknopt Verslag	CRABV	Compte Rendu Analytique
CRIV	Integraal Verslag, met links het definitieve integraal verslag en rechts het vertaalde beknopt verslag van de toezpraken (met de bijlagen)	CRIV	Compte Rendu Intégral, avec, à gauche, le compte rendu intégral et, à droite, le compte rendu analytique traduit des interventions (avec les annexes)
PLEN	Plenum	PLEN	Séance plénière
COM	Commissievergadering	COM	Réunion de commission
MOT	Moties tot besluit van interpellaties (beigekleurig papier)	MOT	Motions déposées en conclusion d'interpellations (papier beige)

Tijdens haar vergadering van 12 december 2025 heeft de commissie voor Landsverdediging een gedachtewisseling gehouden met de minister van Defensie over het Operatieplan 2026.

De minister van Defensie en luitenant-kolonel Christophe Comhair, directeur Operaties, hebben het Operatieplan 2026 voorgesteld.

Hebben vervolgens het woord genomen: de dames Darya Safai (N-VA), Annick Ponthier (VB), Kristien Verbelen (VB) en Tinne Van der Straeten (Ecolo-Groen) en de heren Christophe Lacroix (PS), Stéphane Lasseaux (Les Engagés), Pierre Kompany (Les Engagés), Axel Weydts (Vooruit), Koen Van den Heuvel (cd&v), Kjell Vander Elst (Open Vld) en Peter Buysrogge (N-VA).

Het digitaal verslag (art. 32 Rgt. *juncto* art. 178bis Rgt.) van deze gedachtewisseling kan worden geraadpleegd op de website van de Kamer:

<https://media.dekamer.be/meeting/56-019.072-U236>

Bijlage: presentatie Defensie.

Lors de sa réunion du 12 décembre 2025, la commission de la Défense nationale a tenu un échange de vues avec le ministre de la Défense nationale sur le Plan d'Opérations 2026.

Le ministre de la Défense et le lieutenant-colonel Christophe Comhair, directeur des Opérations, ont présenté le Plan d'Opérations 2026.

Ont alors pris la parole: Mmes Darya Safai (N-VA), Annick Ponthier (VB), Kristien Verbelen (VB) et Tinne Van der Straeten (Ecolo-Groen) et MM. Christophe Lacroix (PS), Stéphane Lasseaux (Les Engagés), Pierre Kompany (Les Engagés), Axel Weydts (Vooruit), Koen Van den Heuvel (cd&v), Kjell Vander Elst (Open Vld) et Peter Buysrogge (N-VA).

Le compte-rendu numérique (art. 32 Rgt. *juncto* art. 178bis Rgt.) de cet échange de vues peut être consulté sur le site web de la Chambre:

<https://media.lachambre.be/meeting/56-019.072-U1236?offset=28>

Annexe: présentation Défense.

Overall classification of this briefing is
Sensitive non-classified
(RD 20.12.2024)



**DEFENSIE
LA DÉFENSE**

PLAN OPERATIES 2026

12 december 2025

PLAN DES OPERATIONS 2026

12 décembre 2025

Inleiding door de Minister van Defensie Introduction par le Ministre de la Défense



**DEFENSIE
LA DÉFENSE**

SENSITIVE NON-CLASSIFIED (RD 20.12.2024)

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Content

- 1 Strategic Environment and Planning Overview
- 2 National Operations
- 3 NATO Operations
- 4 EU Missions and Projects
- 5 UN and Coalition Operations
- 6 Bilateral & Support Foreign Affairs + Specials



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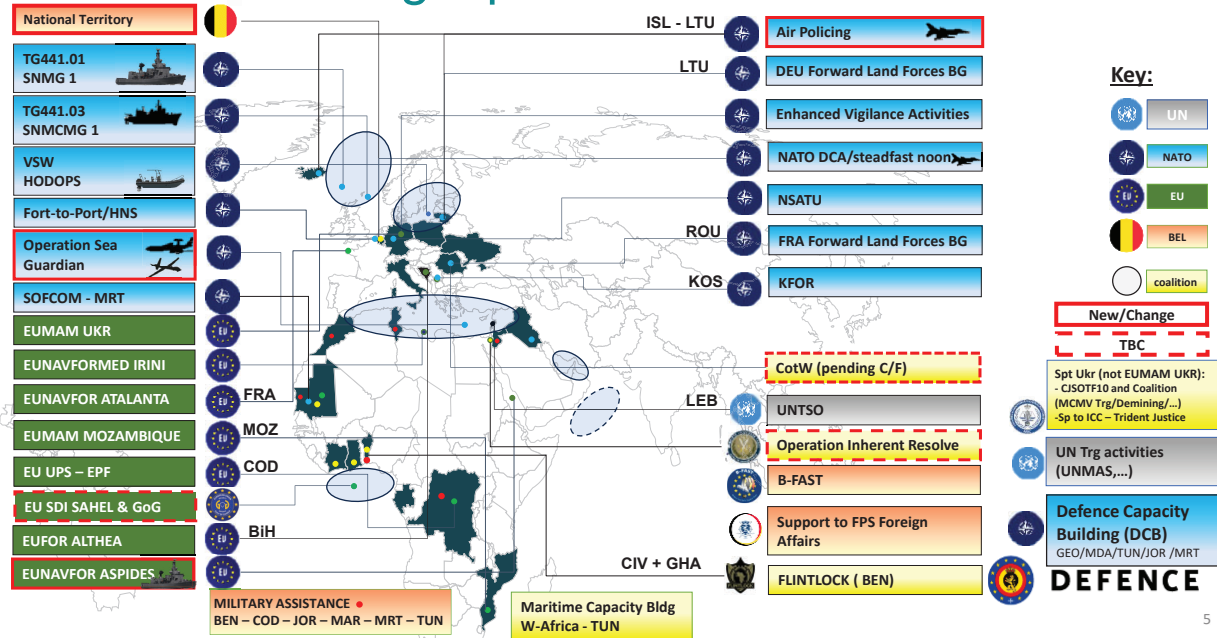
Strategic Environment

- 1 War in UKRAINE => importance of NATO's Collective Defence
- 2 Hybrid, Cyber, Disinformation => national resilience, information warfare
- 3 Collective Security subordinate to Collective Defence
- 4 National Security and Defence Plans: energy resilience, critical infra, aid to the nation
- 5 Political Decision to secure Nuclear Sites, Sp to Police (TBC) and Protection Jewish Institutions (TBC)



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Overview Planning Ops 2026



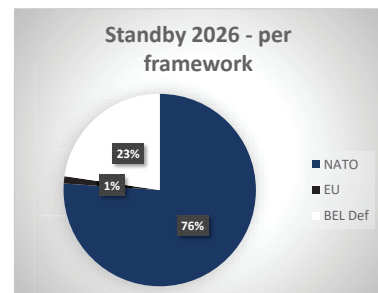
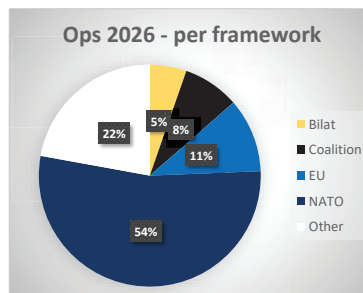
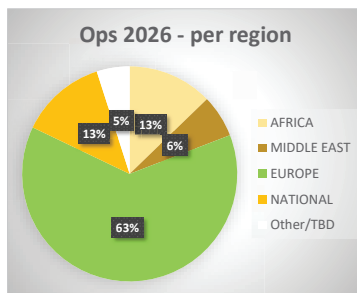
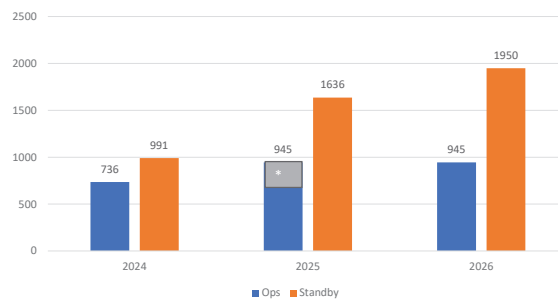
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Planning Ops 26

Increase in Ops Output*
Increase in Stby
Significant National contribution

*Dacian Spring

Evolution Planning 2026



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National Territory



Operation Vigilant Protector (OVP)

- Security Class 1 nuclear sites
- Timings :
 - 01 July 2025 : Doel and Tihange
 - 01 December 2025 : Mol-Dessel-Geel
 - 01 April 2026 : Fleurus



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National Territory

Operation Urban Shield (OUS)

- Support to Fed Pol (TBC – 6 months)
 - Spoorweg Politie/ Police des Chemins de fer
 - Full Integrated Police Action
- Protection Jewish Institutions: (TBC – 6 months)
 - Brussels
 - Antwerp



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National Territory

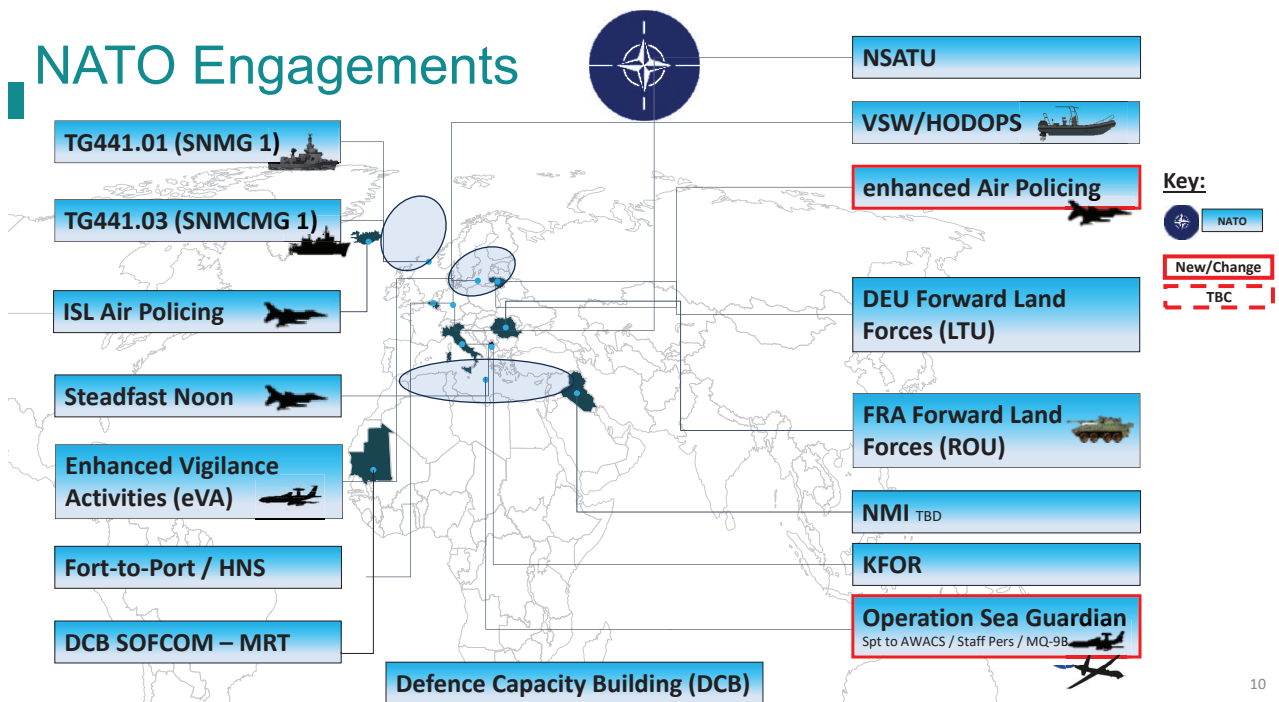
- Quick Reaction Alert (QRA)/Control and Reporting Center (CRC)/National Airspace Security Center (NASC)
- Joint Umbrella
- Search and Rescue (SAR) & Coastal Security (CPV and MIK)
- (BEL) Explosive Ordnance Disposal (EOD) Group (DOVO-SEDEE)
- Burns Centre / Brandwondencentrum / Centre des grands brûlés + MUG (CBRN)
- Cyber (monitoring Foreign Info Manipulation and Interference)
- DLD as Federal Orientation Labo
- Host Nation Support
- PROTER
- National Response Detachment



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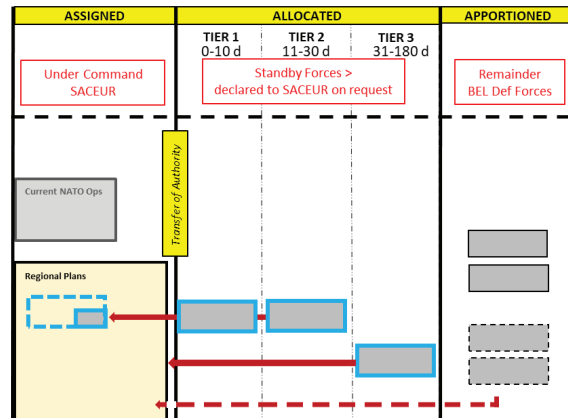
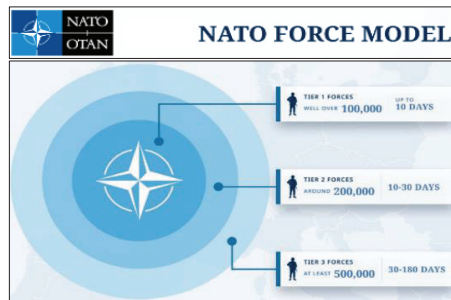
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NATO Engagements



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Standby Forces (NATO)



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Standing NATO Maritime Group 1 – SNMG1



- **What:** Alliance presence at sea
- **Why:** Deterrence and Defence of Alliance
- **How:** Continuous multinational, integrated maritime force
- **Who :** BNS LEOPOLD I
- **Where:** Atlantic Ocean



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Standing NATO Mine Counter Measures Group 1 – SNMCMG1



- **What:** Conduct Naval Mine Counter Measures operations
- **Why:** Protect shipping/fishing/ecology
- **How:** Reduce the risk posed by historical ordnance
- **Who :** BNS PRIMULA & BNS LOBELIA
- **Where:** North Sea – Baltic Sea



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Historical Ordnance Disposal Operation “Open Spirit”

- **What:** Detection and destruction of sea mines WW I & WW II
- **Why:** Protect shipping/fishing/ecology
- **How:** Reduce the risk posed by historical ordnance
- **Who :** Very Shallow Water Team
- **Where:** Baltic Sea



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Host Nation Support



- **What:** Reception, Staging and Onward Movement of equipment
- **Why:** Host Nation Support (HNS) agreement - DDA
- **How:** Coordination & Force Protection
- **Who :** Multiple units
- **Where:** Belgium



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Air Policing

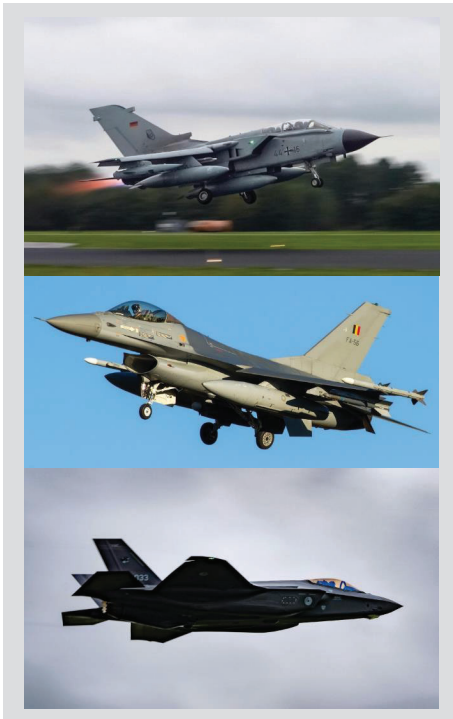


- **What:** Protect every inch of NATO territory
- **Why:** Deterrence and Defence of Alliance Eastern Sentry
- **How:** - IAP: Provide 24/7 air combat alert
- eAP: Conduct Combat Air Patrol missions
- **Who :** - IAP: 04 F-16
- eAP: 04 F-16
- **Where:** - IAP: Iceland
- eAP: Lithuania / Poland (TBC)



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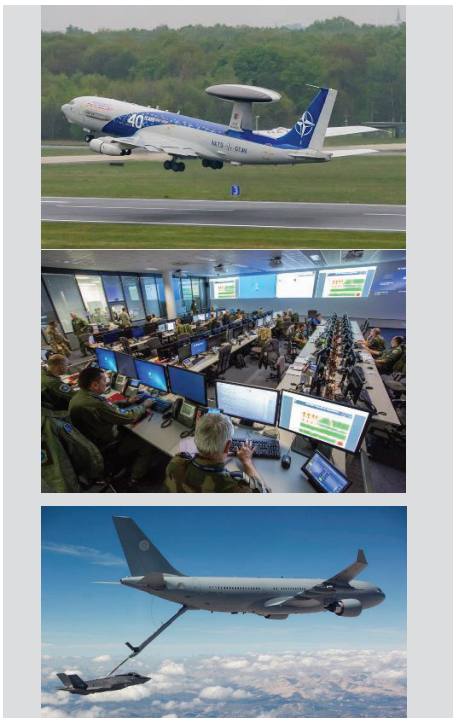
Steadfast Noon



- **What:** NATO's nuclear operation planning
- **Why:** Deterrence and Defence of Alliance (DDA)
- **How:** Demonstration of capabilities
- **Who :** 8 F-16
- **Where:** Europe



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NATO Enhanced Vigilance Activities



- **What:** Protect every inch of NATO territory
- **Why:** Deterrence and Defense of Alliance
- **How:** Continuous air activities
- **Who :** - Crews AWACS & MRTT
- Intel Pers for Imagery/Federated PED Analysis
- ad hoc contributions
- **Where:** NATO East Flank

PED: Processing – Exploitation – Distribution
MPEP: Military Partnership Exchange Program



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Operation SEA GUARDIAN



- **What:** Build maritime situational awareness and support to maritime counter-terrorism
- **Why:** Maintain a safe and secure maritime environment
- **How:** Continuous multinational cooperation with partner countries and international organisations
- **Who :** - Staff Offr
- AWACS Pers
- 1 MQ-9B Det
- **Where:** Mediterranean Sea



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Forward Land Forces – Romania



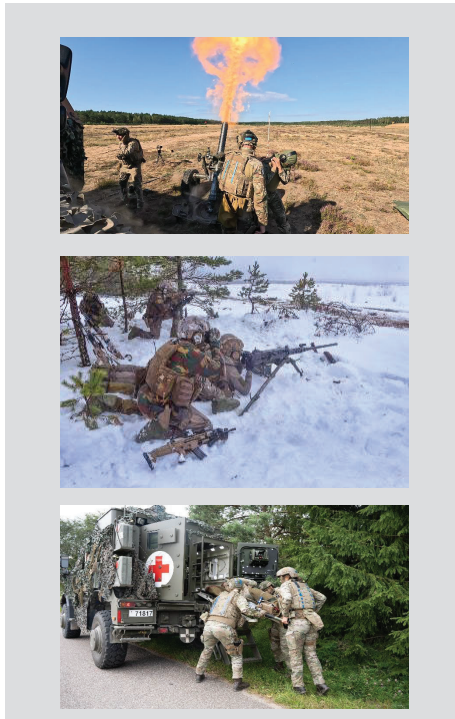
- **What:** Demonstrate the strength of the transatlantic bond
- **Why:** Deterrence and Defence of Alliance (DDA)
- **How:** Enhanced presence in the eastern part of the Alliance
- **Who :** - CATSG* + CBRN
- Staff Offr @ Brigade Forward Command Element
- Staff Offr @ MultiNational Division SouthEast
- **Where:** NATO East Flank - Romania



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* Combined Arms Tactical Sub-Group (Inf Coy + Cbt Engr + CSS Det)

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Forward Land Forces – Lithuania



- **What:** Demonstrate the strength of the transatlantic bond
- **Why:** Deterrence and Defence of Alliance
- **How:** Enhanced presence in the eastern part of the Alliance
- **Who :** - Log team
- Multi-Sensor ISTAR detachment
- Artillery detachment
- **Where:** NATO East Flank - Lithuania



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SOFCOM – Mauritania

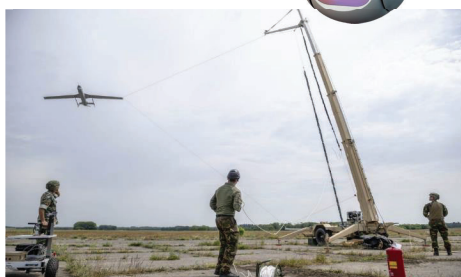


- **What:** Defence Capacity Building SOFCOM
- **Why:** Support partner nation
- **How:** Assist in integration of women into MAU SOF
- **Who :** TBD
- **Where:** Mauritania



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Kosovo Force



- **What:** Establish a safe and secure environment
- **Why:** Stable, democratic, multi-ethnic and peaceful Kosovo.
- **How:** Surveillance of truce borders
- **Who :** - 1 X-300 Integrator UAS-system + Pers
- Staff officers
- **Where:** Kosovo



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NATO Mission Iraq



- **What:** Non-combat training and advisory mission
- **Why:** Build strong Iraqi Defense System
- **How:** No commitment, pending evolution OIR
- **Who :** TBD pending evolution OIR
- **Where:** Baghdad



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NATO Security Assistance and Training for Ukraine



- **What:** Support Ukraine in war against Russia
- **Why:** Stop Russia's unprovoked invasion
- **How:** Oversee training – Support planning
- **Who :** Staff & support Pers
- **Where:** Multiple Locations



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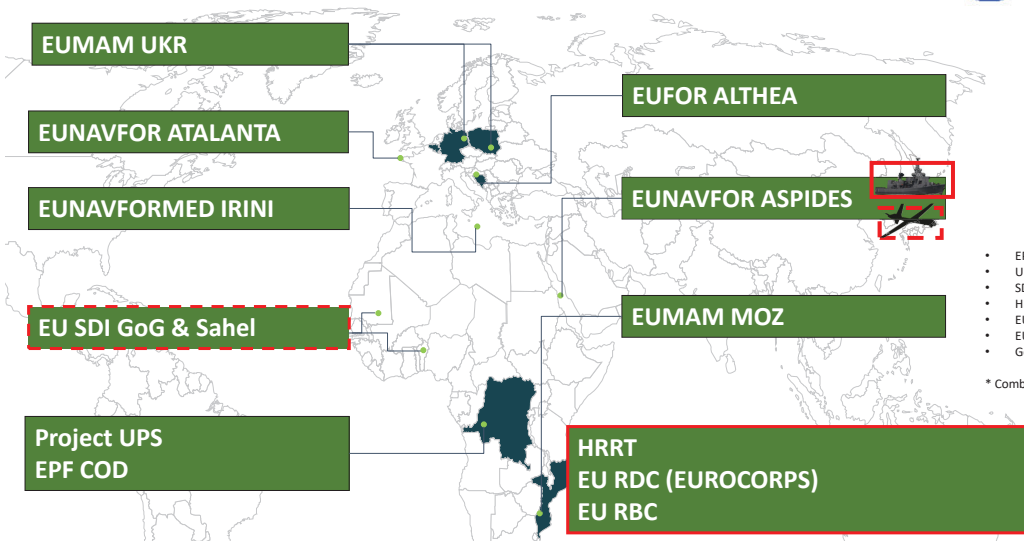
NSATU: NATO Security Assistance and Training for Ukraine

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European Union Missions & Projects



Key:



- EPF: European Peace Facility
- UPS: Unis pour la Paix et la Sécurité
- SDI: Security & Defence Initiative
- HRRT: Hybrid Rapid Response Team
- EU RDC: EU Rapid Deployment Capability
- EU RBC: EU Reach back Capability
- GoG: Gulf of Guinea

* Combined with OSG



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EU Military Assistance Mission in support of Ukraine

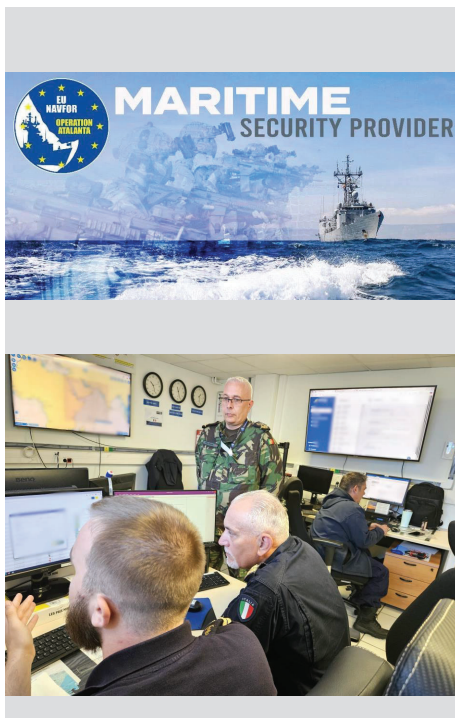


- **What:** contribute to the Ukrainian Armed Forces' ability to regenerate its forces
- **Why:** Stop Russia's unprovoked invasion
- **How:** Provide training to UKR military
- **Who :** Staff Officers & Instructors
- **Where:** EU and partner territory



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EU Naval Force Operation ATALANTA (EUNAVFOR ATALANTA)



- **What:** Contribute to the maritime security
- **Why:** EU Integrated Approach to Somalia
- **How:** Continuous multinational, integrated maritime force
- **Who :** Staff officers in Maritime Security Centre Indian Ocean (Brest)
- **Where:** Western Indian Ocean and Red Sea



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EU Naval Force – Mediterranean Operation IRINI (EUNAVFOR MED IRINI)



- **What:** Inspection of vessels
- **Why:** UN arms embargo on Libya
- **How:** Use of aerial, satellite and maritime assets
- **Who :** Staff officers HQ afloat
- **Where:** Mediterranean sea



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EU SDI GoG & Sahel (TBC)



- **What:** Empowering the security and defense forces of Cote d'Ivoire, Ghana, Togo and Benin.
- **Why:** To respond to security threats and to tackle the spillover of insecurity from the Sahel to the West African coastal states
- **How:** Implement civilian and military projects that should contribute to enhance resilience in vulnerable areas in the northern regions of those countries.
- **Who:** Instructors
- **Where:** GoG & SAHEL (TBC)

SDI: Security & Defence Initiative
GoG: Gulf of Guinea



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Projects Congo



- **What:** Develop Military Capabilities of Congo
- **Why:** Stable and peaceful Democratic Republic of Congo.
- **How:** EU projects EPF* and UPS*
- **Who :** - UPS Instructors
- EPF Staff, Instructors and logistical Pers
- **Where:** DR Congo

UPS: Unis pour la Paix et la Sécurité
EPF: European Peace Facility



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EUFOR ALTHEA



- **What:** Supporting the authorities of Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH)
- **Why:** Ensure a Safe and Secure Environment (SASE)
- **How:** EU comprehensive approach for BiH
- **Who :** Staff Officers in EUFOR HQ
- **Where:** Sarajevo



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EU Naval Force Operation ASPIDES

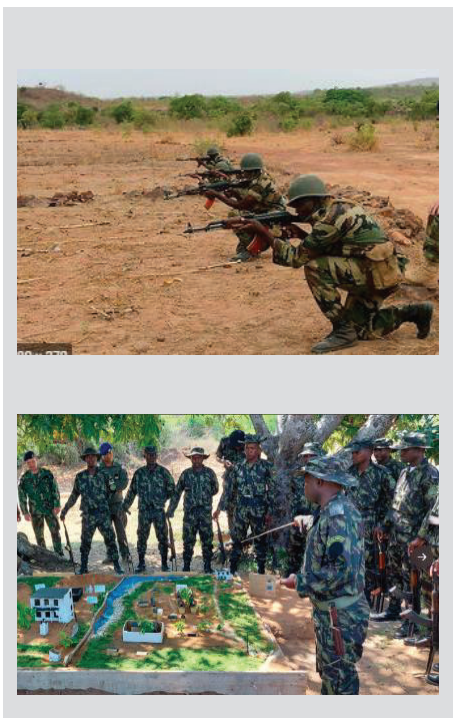


- **What:** Protection of freedom of navigation
- **Why:** EU Common Security and Defense Policy (CSDP)
- **How:** Provide maritime situational awareness, accompany and protect vessels
- **Who:** - Staff members in FHQ afloat
- Frigate BNS LEOPOLD I
- 1 MQ-9B Det – combined OSG
- **Where:** Red Sea & Indian Ocean



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Mozambique – EU Military Assistance Mission



- **What:** Assist and support the Mozambican armed forces
- **Why:** Protect the civilian population and restore security
- **How:** EU Military Assistance Mission
- **Who :** Staff Personnel in HQ EUMAM
- **Where:** MOZ - Maputo



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Hybrid Rapid Response Team (HRRT)

- **What:** EU initiative to implement and deploy a Hybrid Rapid Response Teams (HRRT) to address hybrid threats (disinformation, cyberattacks, sabotage, etc)
- **Why:** To provide targeted, fast and temporary support to entities affected by hybrid campaigns, by mobilizing civilian and military experts
- **Who:** Team's composition tailored to the mission (15 recommended expert profiles)



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EU RDC – Standby elements (EUBG + Strat enablers) & Modules

- **What:** A modular force of up to 5,000 troops for rapid crisis response
- **Why:** To enhance EU's ability to react quickly and effectively to conflicts and crises (except for Collective Defence tasks)
- **How:** Deploying troops from land, air, and maritime components
- **Who:**
 - Standby: 33 Staff and support personnel from Eurocorps (F)HQ
 - Modules: dual-hatted AIR & MAR NFM commitments
- **Where:** 360° in non-permissive environment outside EU borders

EURDC: European Union Rapid Deployment Capacity
EUBG: European Union Battle Group
NTM: Notice to Move



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EU Reachback Capability

- **What:** Provide products, information, services, applications
- **Why:** For MPCC to be able to fulfil role of preferred OHQ for EURDC or other EU OHQ, to increase mission effectiveness / efficiency, and / or reduce the organic or forward-deployed footprint
- **How:** Ad hoc for a specific period, in the framework of any type of exercises, operations, missions
- **Who:** 01 Reachback Capability Team (RCT) tailored to the request
- **Where:** Belgium

MPCC: Military Planning and Conduct Capability
EU OHQ: European Union Operational Headquarter



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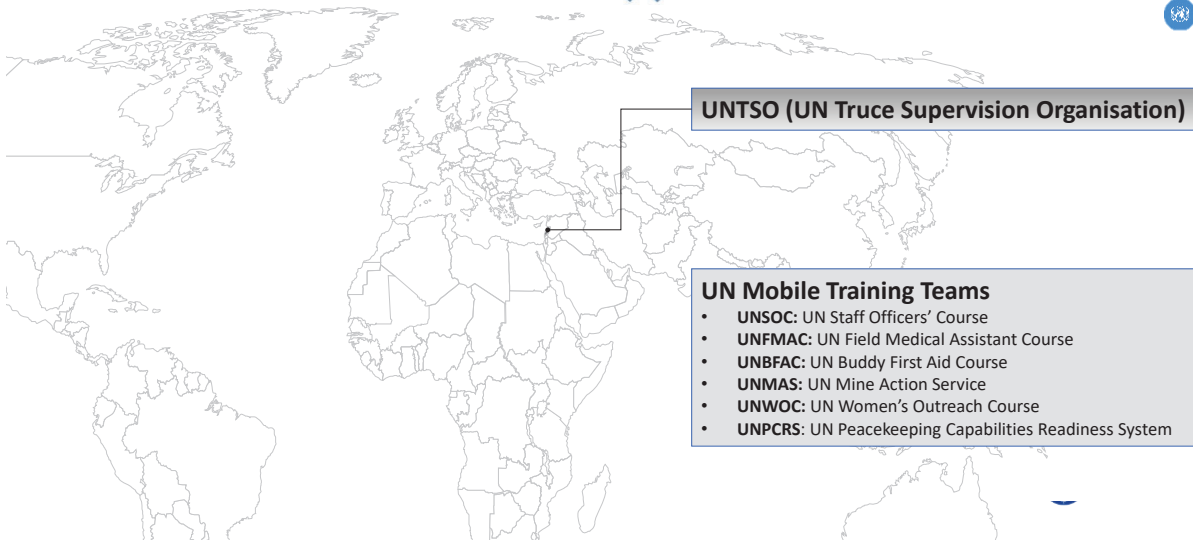
United Nations



Key:



UN



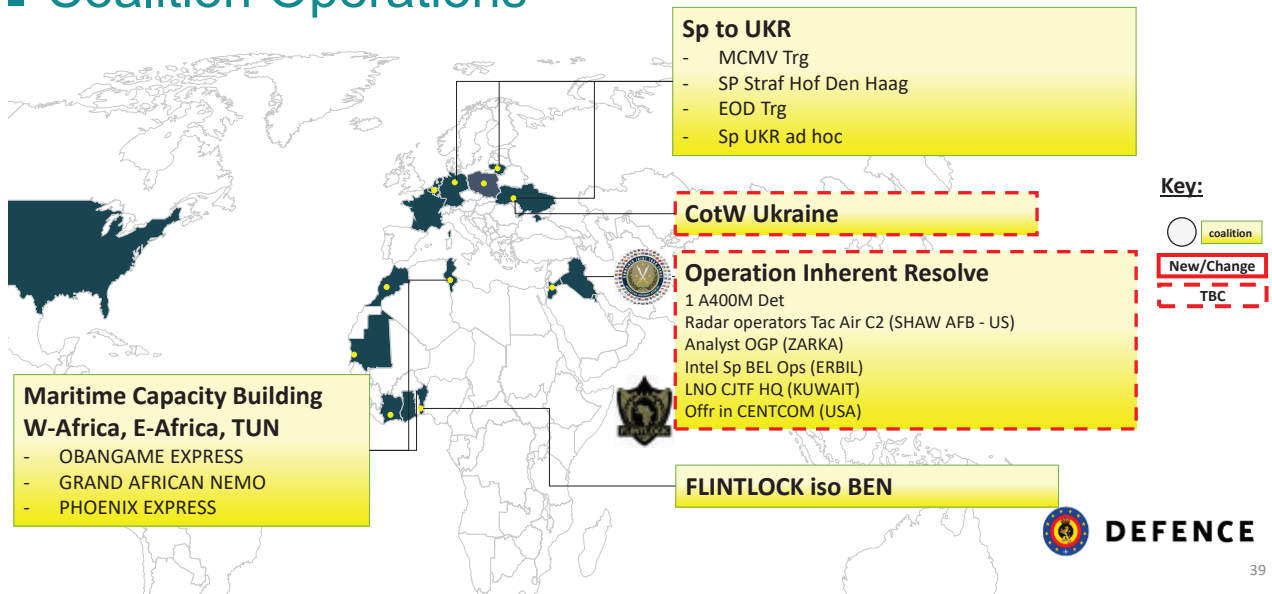
UNTSO (UN Truce Supervision Organisation)

UN Mobile Training Teams

- **UNSOC:** UN Staff Officers' Course
- **UNFMAC:** UN Field Medical Assistant Course
- **UNBFAC:** UN Buddy First Aid Course
- **UNMAS:** UN Mine Action Service
- **UNWOC:** UN Women's Outreach Course
- **UNPCRS:** UN Peacekeeping Capabilities Readiness System

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Coalition Operations



Coalition of the Willing

- **What:** In Sp of UKR, set the conditions for an enduring peace
- **Why:** Avoid new Russia aggression after a ceasefire/peace-agreement
- **How/Who/Where:** Ref. separate CMR file



Support to UKR



- **What:** contribute to the Ukrainian Armed Forces' build up
- **Why:** Stop Russia's unprovoked invasion
- **How:** On request – eg. Formation of Ukrainian Armed Forces
- **Who & Where :**
 - MCMV training (BEL)
 - EOD
 - Spt Straf Hof Den Haag
 - Ad Hoc (Tailored to Request)

MCMV: Mine Counter Measure Vessel
EOD: Explosive Ordnance disposal



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Operation Inherent Resolve (OIR)



- **What:** Set conditions for long-term security cooperation frameworks
- **Why:** Defeat Daesh in Iraq and Syria
- **How:** Advises, Assists and Enables partnered forces
- **Who/ Where:**
 - Radar operators USA
 - Analyst Ops Gallant Phoenix – JOR
 - Intel Sp BEL Ops – IRQ
 - Staff Offr/NCO in CJTF HQ – KWT (IRQ)
 - Ad hoc Offr in CENTCOM
 - A400M (TBC)

CJTF: Combined Joint Task Force
CENTCOM: Central Command (US)



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FLINTLOCK



- **What:** Develop shared understanding of regional problem
- **Why:** Support African partner Special Ops Forces
- **How:** Military assistance (MA) mission
- **Who :** Instructors
- **Where:** Africa (in support of Benin)



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BEL contribution to Naval training in Africa

- **What:** Maritime Capability Building
- **Why:** Support partner nations
- **How:** Multinational naval training activities
- **Who :** Instructors
- **Where:** Benin – Tunisia – Other (TBD)



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Benin (BEN)



- **What:** Provide Military Assistance
- **Why:** Defense – Diplomacy – Development (3 D) approach
- **How:**
 - Fmn Garde Nationale
 - Advise Garde National
 - Maritime Capacity Building
 - ENABEL
 - StratCom - Intel – LOAC – PTSD
 - CIMIC
 - Force Protection Air
 - Opposed boarding
 - Instr Ecoles Nationales à Vocation Regionales
 - ADIV
 - Log Hub Support element

LOAC: Law Of Armed Conflict
PTSD Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder
CIMIC: Civ-Mil Cooperation



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B-FAST



- **What:** Support B-FAST operations
- **Why:** Human Disaster Relief
- **How:** Coordination, Planning, Management, Transport...
- **Who :** Modules
- **Where:** Global



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Support Foreign Affairs



KINGDOM OF BELGIUM
Federal Public Service
**Foreign Affairs,
Foreign Trade and
Development Cooperation**



Security Agents Team	Close Protection of Belgian embassies
Defense Foreign Affairs Crisis Teams	Update crisis plans iccw Belgian diplomatic representations
Security and Crisis Advisors	Provide advice and guidance on crisis management & security issues
National Response Detachment	Non-combatant evacuation ops (NEO), Hostage Release Ops (HRO) or Opposed Boarding Ops (OBO)



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Other engagements & Spt to Ops

- EATC Ops Flights ((Re-)Deploy – Resupply - MEDEVAC)
- Individual Augmentees
- BEL Mil in Foreign Units, IOrg & Exchange Prog (Pilot PRT/GBR/USA, ...)
- Cyber (i.e. EU Cyber Rapid Reaction Team)
- OSCE – EOD training DUSHANBE (TJK)
- Training Teams
- Contact Teams
- ADIV

EATC: European Air Transport Command
OSCE: Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe
EOD: Explosive Ordonnance Disposal



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Questions